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# The Impact of Social Vices and the Effects of Covid-19 in the **Entrepreneurship Education in Nigeria**

#### Abubakar Habibu

Lecturer Iii Department Of Entrepreneurship Development Center Federal Polytechnic Bali, P.M.B 05, Taraba State Nigeria

ARTICLE INFO			ABSTRACT
Article History:			The abstract research was concerned in the general summaries of the
Received:	July	1, 2022	whole tasks. First, the background of the study which consists the effects of social vices in Nigeria and the causes such as death, hunger,
Revised:	August	20,2022	poverty, inflations, unemployment, kidnapping, battles, insurgencies,
Accepted:	September	10,2022	famine etc. Then followed by the effect of covid19 which spread globally in the whole world. Such as locked down, economic recession,
Available Online:	October	5,2022	famine, death, thefts, insurgences, murders etc. The third social vices
Keywords:			affecting entrepreneurship such as fuel hikes was too cost in Nigeric and it stopped everything and affected every sectors in the economy, the Ebola disease could killed immediately, the Lassa fever, the bird flu
Npower, Insurgencies, Ebola Diseases, Covid-19, Kidnappers			
JEL Classification Codes:  O15, O47, R13			I identifying the problems such as most of the problems was from us
			causes while others by God as test and punishments and examination in other to correct our tasks and behaviours, it is set up an intentionally, governments hands interventions and other nations business organizations, contracts, free masonic, it is faked, bullying deceiving, wickedness, indiscipline, exploitation, cheatings, oppresses dishonesty, distrust, looting money and taking it abroad, tribalism etc Ways of combating such social vices like American Psychology. Association (APA), Spreading facts, promote ethical journalism breath, followed the rules and regulations and careful, Trauma Informed Care (TIC), Safety. Recommendations by using Islamic Constitutions, laws, trust, equality, free education, free health, free social services, honesty, discipline, respect, avoid selfishness, added the value of money in general, increasing salaries, good leadership creation of more states, local government, open essential higher institution, support and background by federal government, interest attention, administrations, ruled, cooperation, farming, vocational and technical occupations, self-reliance, NGOs, world banks, SMEs ECOWAS, Npower, loans, fulfilled promised, all are the signing and symptoms of the last days etc.

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Corresponding Author's Email: Abanfatima83@gmail.com

#### INTRODUCTION

My trends, patterns and opinion, moderates, authenticate, determination, polices, focuses on these issues. In the world before, we were living in peace, harmony, co-existence, and social interaction, successful living, because there were no such impediments, but gradually and unfortunately moved and it posed every sectors in the world, but the most-worse places were abroad, that is (foreign countries). Including European continents, Asian, middle east, china, Japan, France, Spain, United Arabs Emirates and the rests as well as disputes every days, violence, killings, murders, assassinations, kidnappings, maiming, destroying properties, burnings which is globally for the whole world to considered and commences, took actions subsequently, and frequently such stresses persistently moving to Africa and including Nigeria too. Compulsory it is challenges in life. We had abundant and numerous and diversification of more ethnic groups, languages in Nigeria and the world in competitive environments.

#### **DEFINATION OF TERMS**

- 1. What is social vices: According, professor, Abubaker Yusuf Dutse2018, when he delivering lectures said, social vices as any sudden violence or suspicious, epidemics, violence that disturbed the progress of human beings and causes a lot of demerges, disturbances and death of the populations. Because it is pervasive, spreads and persistently growth or expanded too. Abubaker Yusuf Dutse, Abubaker Tafawa Balewa University, Bwachi Nigeria. I postulated his citations stated in.
- **2. What is covid-19:** is a rampant, ravages, impoverished and contaminated diseases. It is also a tests and punishment, an examination by God which sent it to us and affected the whole world, killed many peoples, urgently. Sometimes it had been stopped and later continued too or returned back. By Dr Zakir Naik in his delivery debates, world reports, 2019, in Bombay, New Delhi, India. I postulated his citations. State in.
- **3. what is entrepreneurship education:** is the parts of knowledge, skills, experiences, process of learning, teaching, trainings from birth to death, which encourages and allowed us to understood how to lived and survive our lifes in the societies through the uses of creating something new and to become independently too. It in cooperates the total learning experience offered in our educational, ideas, to make matured judgements and be in positions to create goods and service in the areas of business education, industrial technical education, home economics education, agricultural education, and fine and applied arts education. According to Dr Usman Zaharradeen and Prof. Aminu kurfi in their delivery leatures 2018. At Bayero university kano state Nigeria. Stated in.
- 4. What is the short scarcity of fuel hikes in Nigeria: The issue of fuels hikes is not a new thing since, its sometimes rises due to affected the whole areas and every sectors in the economy, including the whole world, even though there were available of fuels but our leaders, wicked, federal governments, dealers marketers and others were kept it, they could not like to sell it, to our people, they hiding it and kept it somewhere else, and increased it prices too much, while the complaining hat, there is not fuel, which very shameful and revolted. invidious too. Nigeria was among the highest richest countries of petroleum in the world.
- **5. Ebola disease**: the Ebola disease came from somewhere and spreaded into west Africa including Nigeria, although such disease begun or established through the ate of bushes meet

such as monkeys,' gorillas, carcass, dead animals, and other prohibited meets which is affected the people in general as spreaded all over the world. It is very panic, pandemic diseases which killed people immediately, also Nigeria has suffered with the infection of that diseases too. The government agencies and non-government agencies, after, contributed and provides chemical for treating it, such as drugs, injection, tablets, foods etc.

#### BACKROUND OF SOCIAL VICES IN NIGERIA

These are the effects found vices in Nigeria, below. According to prof. Afufaker Dutse, abubakar, Tafawa Balewa Bauchi 2018. mentioned the effects and the causes of social vices in Nigeria. Delivery lectures on the downfall and the collapsed of economic recessions and technopreneurship in Nigeria. such as kidnappings, economic recessions, inflations, maimings, killings, armed robbers, Insurgences, (boko-haram), privatizations and commercialization of various ministries and industries, parastatals in Nigeria, child abuse illiteracies, ignorance, drugs trafficking's looting of money to abroad, greediness, selfishness, poverty, hunger, jobless, unemployment, mortality death rates, deaths, famine, inter-communal clashes, religion crises, ethnic conflicts, strikes, rebels, secret societies, charms, magics, cost of fuels, cost of foods and service, cost of foods, disasters, earthquakes, insecurities which affected the various sectors, including economics political, natural, socio-cultural, technological environment which resulted inflicted, invidious, vile, disastrous, unfitted, incessant, incommode, provocative, displease, spurious, desolate, envious, envies, refugees, flee too . etc.

So, all such impediments were set up intentionally, freemasonic, secret societies, cultism, organization, is also business organization formed by some members, because they could not like the situations to be end or stopped too.

Just because they got money and benefits in it, corruption. All these violence's were they signing and symptoms of the last days, other causes as the Lassa fever, bird flu, monkey pox, cancers, tuber-cloises, hypertensions, yellow fever, cholera etc. it is also a set up by the jewels and other unbelievers, because it contrary against Islamic religion, their policies and intention since, they decided and wanted to reduce the Muslim populations by force physically, but they could never done that, it is impossible too, they intervened, intentions, interesting too. Stated in recording Alh, Abubakar Yusuf Dutse, ATBU Bauchi state Nigeria.

# THE EFFECTS OF COVID-19 IN NIGERIA

According to Hassan Barau and Haruna k.m 2020, said the covid-19 pandemic. The causes which affected the Nigerians are.

1. Burglary, thefts, hunger, inflation, famine, poverty, ignorance, insurgencies, killings, murders, assassinations, kidnappings, prostitutions, human trafficking's, child labor, child abuses, jobless, mobs, the covid-19 pandemic period has collapsed many social entrepreneurships in Nigeria – Abubakar – Tafawa Balewa university Bauchi state Nigerian 2020.

However, the members in the world, were gaining benefits and fulfilled their satisfaction needs, desires, wishes, views, policies, that is why they does not like the programs to be stopped or end too. Because more often continued saving money. These diseases we don't have it here in Africa before, it had begun since in abroad, such as china, Italy, Japan, Russia, Denmark, Sweden, France west Germany, London, U.S.A, European continents, and so on. But gradually moved to Africa countries. And later spreaded here in Nigerian meanwhile, we don't have essential

materials chemicals, equipment, finances, drugs for the treatment of such diseases, that is we have been left behind it is better that the development countries had been provides and brought the policies of an online classes in computer programmed because of their various instructions as well as they operates, performed and successfully. but here in Africa or Nigeria our own institution only locked down everything, shock down, including stadium, hospital, markets, religion places, congregations e.t.c. such diseases as it was occurred it killed many people abroad and killed peoples in here in Nigeria too. Furthermore, also such violence hard been reported, exposed, rumors, bulling by our people which is not occurred beyong as your expected too.

# Th social vices affecting entrepreneurship education in Nigeria.

- **I. Fuel hikes in Nigeria**: These issues are very shameful as it affected the lifes of people in Nigeria, it causes are,
- 1. Catastrophe 2. Deviant 3. Immoderate 4. Immodest 5. Swine 6. Duff etc. meanwhile, there are abundant of fuels but they hidden it, kept it, and fixed the prices they like that is totally increased, too cost. which is also resulted the down fall of economic recession, technopremiership, entrepreneurship in Nigerians and the world in general, it involved every sector, general risks.

# Ways of combating social vices in Nigeria

- i. Combating bias and stigma, related to corvid 19. Emphasized and commences by the American psychology Association (APA). 2020.
  - 1. Spreading the facts
  - 2. Engaging social influences
  - 3. Amplify the voices of peoples with life experience with corona virus
  - 4. Portray different ethnic groups in public information
  - 5. Promote ethnical journalism etc.
- ii. **Implicit bias:** refers to unconsciously attitudes or stereo-types that impact one's understanding, actions, behaviours, and decisions. These biases, both favourable or unfavourably are involuntarily generated assumptions. This document will specifically on line best practices reducing stigma and bias as well as we care for patients and staffs during the covid-19.
  - 1. People should not be excluded from any ccc provides based on race, country of origin, or recent travel.
  - 2. Select covid-19 education images with caution to decrease the reinforcement of negative stereo-types.
  - 3. Stigma is not going. To fight the outbreak, but together we can.

# iii. Affirmative communication method

- 1. Breath ground yourself.
- **2.** Name the behaviours
- **3.** Give direction
- 4. Stay

Covid-19 trauma informed, care practices. trauma informed care (TIC) is a highly valued approach within CCC culture. It involves understanding, recognizing, and responding to the effects of all types of trauma. The TIC approach assumes that each person experiences and react to trauma differently.

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TIC acknowledges the presence of trauma symptoms and acknowledges the role trauma plays in every individual's life including CCC staff and clients. This documents out lines TIC best practices as they relate to covid-19. These recommendations are rooted in the six principles of trauma informed care:

- 1. Safety
- 2. Trustworthiness and transparency
- 3. Peer support
- 4. Collaborations and mutuality
- 5. Empowerment and choice
- 6. Historical and gender issues

# The development of entrepreneurship education in Nigerian.

The entrepreneurship and education are the tools and elements composed used to acquires knowledge, skills, experiences, competences, institutions, in order to achieved goals and objective in life in general. while the problems of entrepreneurship are. 1. Lack of capital 2. Lack of finance 3. Poor management and administrations 4. In correct pricing 5. Corruptions 6. Poverty 7. Insufficient materials 8. Poor communication etc. according to Ladan kurya and Garba bello. BUK Nigerian. they stated in.

**i. Ebola disease:** As it mentioned this Ebola diseases came from somewhere and spreaded into west Africa including Nigeria, although such diseases begun or established through the bush's meats such as monkeys, pigs, gorillas' meats, carcass, dead bodies meats, and other prohibited meats. And it affected the people in general, spreaded all over the world, is very panic, pandemic diseases which killed people immediately too, also Nigeria has suffered with the infections of that diseases too. It is increases poverty, starvation, livelihood deterioration, outrageous, upset, uptight, wreck, plight, unrealistic, unmindful, unpalatable, hood, determination, non-access, to essential needs, educational, system.

**ii. Insecurity:** It is currently happening in Nigeria, the issues of insecurities of banditry groups in the areas of Zamfara states, Sokoto, Katstina, Kano and

Kaduna state. While in the western Nigeria, eastern, southern, south-south, mid-western Nigeria, north central, north western, north eastern and others. In Lagos, Ogun, Enugu, Oyo, port-harcourt, rivers, Edo state, Bayesa e t c, we had the impediment of un-peace there, armed robbers, gangs, bandits, terrorist group, kidnappers, insurgences, thefts murders, sometimes unknown gangs' groups, more offend. Were staying and living in bushes, outside the cities, meanwhile, they had been entered houses by houses and begun killing innocent people, seized their properties, rapes and burning houses bothed. While the securities forces have been aware, but they could not do any things due to harmonized together, it is set up intentionally and governments Interventions just only to get money. That is why some people residences from other states including Kaduna were returned to Kano and other states together with their families and live there too. However, in the Lagos state, port Harcourt, Enugu, Imo states, Anambra, Abia, Cross rivers, Benue, Nasaraw state, Niger state. Some people there had been starting to sacking our northerners whose had been stayed there long years ago as policies to returned back to their former state or regions including Fulani herds men, grazing, pastures by force them as to leaved there as well as the Achaba riders and traders, business men not allowed to continuous

operating or performed activities too, stated in Osita Eze, Nigeria institute of international Affairs Lagos Nigeria 2010.

- **iii. Insecurity:** there are another social vices which had been occurred in this year 2022 in march around Takum local government in Taraba state between Tiv, Jukun, Mumuye, seriously they were throwing small children inside the deeped well alived, killing, murders, homeless, kidnappings, assassinations, unpiece and harmony, attacked some roads and crimes, destroying properties too. When the federal governments being sent securities forces there for peace and keeping operating, they could not do anything, because most of the peoples, had weapons which they protected themselves, unmindful, un-anxiously, unrealistic.
- **vi. Insecurity**: Therefore, another issues of unknown men had been attacked the trains in Kaduna and changed shooting fires with the securities forces, peoples lost their lives and properties as well as the provident leaders in Nigeria despites the fast that, the securities forces had been killed a lots of gangs troops too. Even though before that one, they attacked first a Niger state but they could not succeed.
- v. Insecurity: there also the social vices and the effect of Russia and Ukraine crises in the world, currently it might be an economic issues or political instabilities, many people lost their lives, properties, homes, and the violence's unstable, incessant obnoxiously, as well as the Somali and Dafur in the southern and northern Sudan in Africa region which is intrusion, disparaged, delight, degenerate, revolted, inflicted, dispensable, as well as forth African too. The white men in south Africa had been begun killing and sacked our peoples there and allowed them to parked, leaved their countries, immigrated and returned back to their countries, impossible, dreadful, unopposed, un-justification too. There is the violence on lands, traditional titles, festivals, ceremonial occasions, inter-ethnic groups, ethnic conflicts, as in Takum and other parts in Nigeria, it causes a lots of disputes, controversy, very depraved, killings, violence, destroying properties. There is another one man in Kano, Tanko Mohd, slaughtered and killed small child girl and buried her in inside the deep well while he has already receiving money from her parents as well as the girl was his neighbors, the case was at the court.
- vi. Insecurity: lack of welfare assistance is another issue on society vices in Nigeria and the world in general, which still occurring. There is lack of welfare assistance and charity by most of our people, the wealthiest and richest people is better to facilitated and help others who does not have. That why we had the issues and effects of more beggars everywhere, some beggars and their leads may leaved their areas and travelling to another countries just to begging, requesting money, and saved it. They made it an occupations and business, even though, they have capable and ability to makes something or produced something, creates something, that can relying on it, but they could not. The charity is compulsory given to the poorest peoples, blinds, cripples, leproses, special and learning disabilities and others too. Such impediment affected every sectors in the world, because it increases poverty, ignorance, unemployment, disputes, thefts, armed robberies, death. All are the signing and symptoms of the days of resurrection is being approaching and it is coming too.
- **vii. Insecurity:** we were facing the stresses of (boko-haram) insurgences in Nigeria and the kidnapping of chibok girls in the secondary schools in Borno state and other parts of Nigeria, as well as in other institutions as well as bombing some religions services such as the churches and mosques, during sermon or congregations, markets, homes, etc. They had been gone some institution secretly and unforeseen assaults girls and carrying or kidnapping them and first

sharing them and distributed, dividing them too, to their top officers, kept them in their houses just only to uses them, sexes and unfortunately some girls took unwanted pregnancies, abortions, delivering birth and have children, mis carriages and finally death. because of frustrations, fear, anxiously, depraved, the officers kept them under locked and keys. When their parents wandering and eager to see their children. They could not find them or seen them, it is only God secured and salvage them, in that conditions too. The gangs were placing some bombs tights or binding it on the children's body and administered harmful chemicals to them which made them out of their sense and allowed them to do what ever they wanted to do with them as well as bombed everything too. All this violence was set up intentionally and there is the hand of government intervention too and bad leaders, other nations, according to Hassan Barau and Prof. Haruna Khalid (2020). ATBU Bauchi Nigeria stated in.

viii. The insecurity: The workers shrikes, we had these issues in Nigeria the workers strike and the higher institution strikes too. So, what are the causes of such strikes and also what are their problems facing and what are their reasons, purposes, and what their problems facing. In my own opinion and understood is that, the workers demand satisfaction needs, increasing of salaries, arias, wages, bonus, pensions, gratuities, and others as well as the universities lecturers too. Bothed things similarly too. Also, they need some projects, essential equipment's, materials, constructions, repairs, entertainment, social welfares but the boards, federal government could not done it, even though they took promised several times that they should fulfilled the promised but unfortunately could not. that is why more often, such vices could never end. They go on strikes thrice in each and every year. Th effects of strikes are too much, because it affected every sector globally in the world. If the peoples or servants has problems or has faults, definitely the federal government has their own too. So is better to sit down, discussed and solved it forever. It causes un-satisfaction of needs, under developments, untrusted etc.

## **CONCLUSIONS**

In my conclusions, I commence the reasons that is some developed countries like china, Japan, USA, France, Spain, London, West Germany etc. were modernized through the uses of entrepreneurship education, entrepreneurship. There are basic and commonly adopted measures of the reductions of social vices and convid-19. Such as social distancing and later contract tracing approaches, regular washing of hands, uses face masks, avoiding using sharped objects, avoiding coughing inside the crowd of people. Also, the transmission and administered assistance of the world banks, SMES, UnicEF, ITF, MDGS goals, NGOS, good leadership, trust, cooperations, justices and also concluded as I commemorated the speeches of our late president.

Snni Abacha, started in Aso-rock Abuja. 1995. Rendering that if you see every violence in Nigeria past three days without stopped or controlled. Then, there is the hands of governments and leaders in it too. So, in my opinion research. I accepted and believed.

However, such violence causes unrests, un-pity, unfaith, outrageous too. we need proper and alternative solutions for solving it.

#### 9. RECOMMENDATIONS:

In my opinions, researcher, recommended and composed the commences of the two prominent leaders in the world.

1. General Sami Abacha (late)

2. Dr zakir Naik about their citations stated. It is true for the whole world to considered and states some things on such violence occurring in the world.

Subsequently, entrepercenaship courses, reduction of taxes, free education, free heath, free accommodations, social welfares, free electricity, water as well as vocational and technical occupations, free mobile phones, free lines, employments, trust, company, industry, increasing of salaries, Good keeperships. As I mention that, all such violence are the sign and symptoms of the last day it true and compulsory also are test and punishments, Examinations by God (Allah) too.

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